

# Improve Children's Access to Care: Increase Funding for the Children's Hospitals Graduate Medical Education (CHGME) Program

March 2023

The Honorable Tammy Baldwin  
Chair  
Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human  
Services, Education and Related Agencies  
Senate Committee on Appropriations

The Honorable Robert Aderholt  
Chair  
Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human  
Services, Education and Related Agencies  
House Committee on Appropriations

The Honorable Shelley Moore Capito  
Ranking Member  
Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human  
Services, Education and Related Agencies  
Senate Committee on Appropriations

The Honorable Rosa DeLauro  
Ranking Member  
Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human  
Services, Education and Related Agencies  
House Committee on Appropriations

Dear Chair Baldwin, Ranking Member Capito, Chair Aderholt and Ranking Member DeLauro:

The Children's Hospitals Graduate Medical Education (CHGME) program is the most important federal investment supporting the pediatric physician workforce and access to care for the nation's children. **As groups dedicated to protecting and advancing the health of America's children, we thank you for your longstanding bipartisan support of CHGME and ask you to provide \$738 million in Fiscal Year (FY) 2024 funding for the program, which is critical during the ongoing youth mental health crisis.**

We are grateful for Congress' consistent bipartisan support for the CHGME program, which, over the decades, has enabled children's hospitals to dramatically increase pediatric physician training and significantly increase the number of pediatricians and pediatric specialists who care for the nation's children. Each year, CHGME-funded children's hospitals train thousands of general pediatricians and pediatric specialists like child and adolescent psychiatrists, pediatric surgeons, pediatric cardiologists, dentists, podiatrists and more. As you know, our country is currently facing a national health care workforce shortage, and pediatrics is no different. Your continued support for CHGME is vital to maintaining and strengthening the pediatric physician pipeline.

The CHGME program:

- Supports **1% of all hospitals** in the U.S. while training **50% of the nation's pediatricians** and **60% of pediatric specialists**.
- Represents just **2% of total federal spending** on graduate medical education (GME).
- Supports local pediatric physician workforce with over **2/3 of CHGME-funded physicians** staying in the state where they completed their residency.

We are grateful for your work to provide \$385 million (the highest level to date) for CHGME in FY 2023 as that gets the program closer to alignment with the residency training funding of other federal programs. CHGME per-resident funding is currently about one-half of per-resident funding provided through other federal training programs. We need your support to boost funding for the CHGME program to help our pediatric patients now and into the future.

Boosting support for the pediatric workforce is even more important as we face the growing challenges of the children's mental health crisis as well as future respiratory virus surges that will increasingly impact our pediatric health care workforce. CHGME supports the training of the front-line providers who are caring for our children and youth during these emergencies. Additionally, CHGME plays a critical role in combatting the worsening crisis in child and adolescent mental health, by funding the training of 60% of developmental pediatricians and about 40% of all child and adolescent psychiatrists. We cannot continue to fall behind—we must protect children's access to care.

CHGME is a critical investment in our country's health care future to help ensure children will have the care they need across provider settings. Again, thank you for your continued leadership in investing in the health care of all children and we urge strong support for the CHGME program with **\$738 million for FY 2024**.

Sincerely,

Academic Pediatric Association  
America's Essential Hospitals  
American Academy of Pediatrics  
American Association for Pediatric Ophthalmology & Strabismus  
American Association of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry  
American Hospital Association  
American Medical Association  
American Pediatric Society  
American Psychiatric Association  
American Psychological Association  
Association of American Medical Colleges  
Association of Medical School Pediatric Department Chairs  
Catholic Health Association of the United States  
Children's Hospital Association  
Eating Disorders Coalition for Research, Policy & Action  
Exceptional Families of the Military  
Family Voices  
Federation of American Hospitals  
First Focus on Children  
National Alliance on Mental Illness  
National Association of Behavioral Healthcare  
National Association of Pediatric Nurse Practitioners  
National League for Nursing

Pediatric Policy Council  
Premier Inc.  
REDC Consortium  
The Root Cause Coalition  
School-Based Health Alliance  
Society for Pediatric Research  
Tricare for Kids Coalition  
Vizient, Inc  
Youth Villages