



Table 4.4: Aggregate Hospital Payment-to-cost Ratios for Private Payers, Medicare, and Medicaid, 1995 – 2016

Year	Medicare ⁽¹⁾	Medicaid ⁽²⁾	Private Payer
1995	99.4%	94.0%	124.0%
1996	102.4%	94.9%	121.6%
1997	103.7%	96.0%	117.5%
1998	101.9%	96.6%	115.8%
1999	100.0%	95.7%	115.1%
2000	99.1%	94.5%	115.7%
2001	98.4%	95.8%	116.5%
2002	97.9%	96.1%	119.0%
2003	95.3%	92.3%	122.3%
2004	91.9%	89.9%	128.9%
2005	92.3%	87.1%	129.4%
2006	91.3%	85.8%	130.3%
2007	90.6%	87.9%	132.2%
2008	90.9%	88.7%	128.3%
2009	90.1%	89.0%	134.1%
2010	92.4%	92.8%	133.5%
2011	91.4%	94.7%	134.5%
2012	85.9%	88.9%	148.9%
2013	87.9%	89.8%	143.6%
2014	88.5%	90.0%	143.7%
2015	87.9%	89.7%	144.1%
2016	86.8%	88.1%	144.8%

Source: Analysis of American Hospital Association Annual Survey data, 2016, for community hospitals.

⁽¹⁾ Includes Medicare Disproportionate Share Hospital payments.

⁽²⁾ Includes Medicaid Disproportionate Share Hospital payments.

Data for Chart 4.6